

Oak Ridge National Laboratory

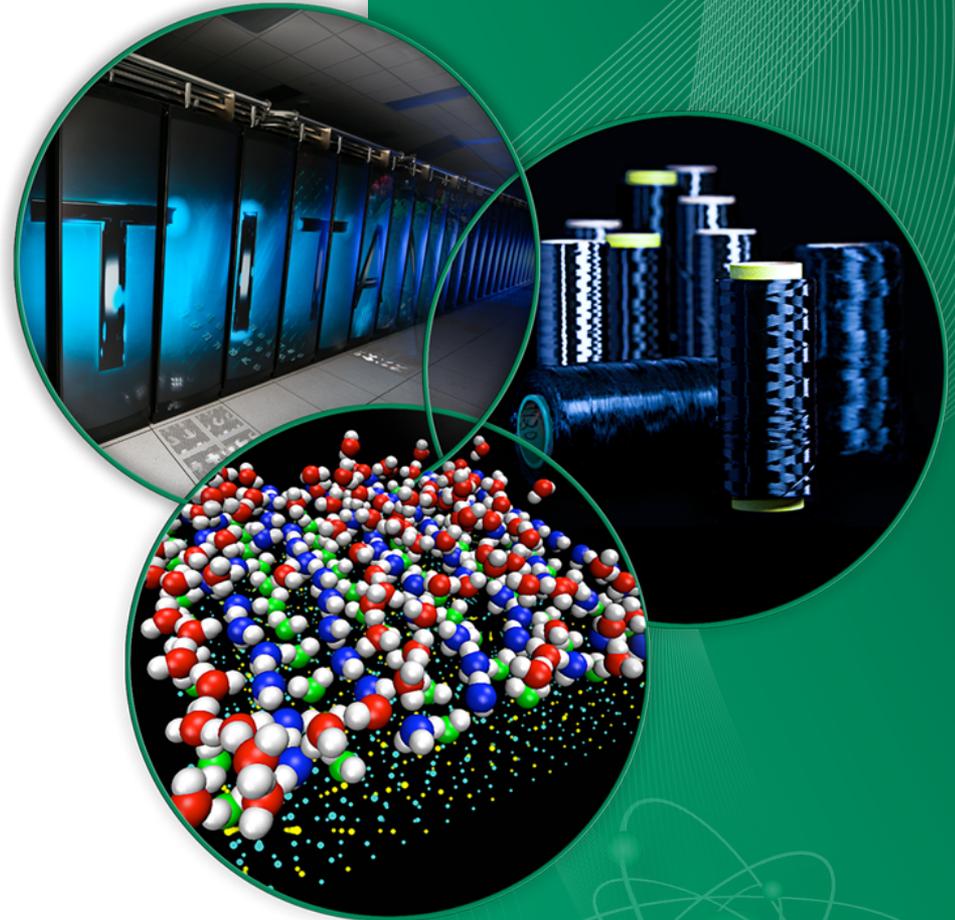
Computing and Computational Sciences

How to Calculating ITUE: A Personal Experience

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Birds of a Feather
Total Power Usage Effectiveness: A New
Take on PUE
November 20, 2013



What is ITUE?

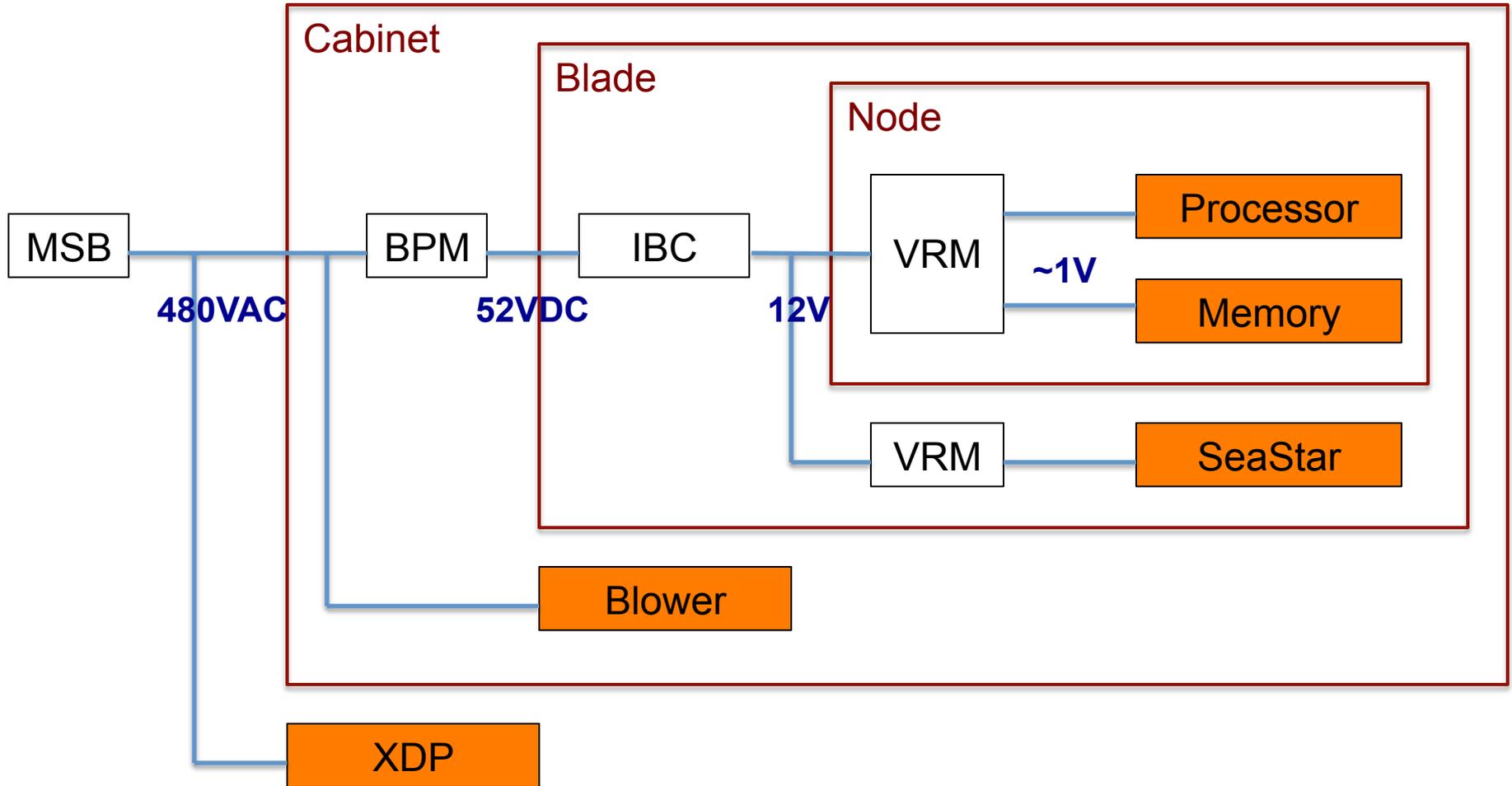
- An energy-efficiency metric for IT equipment.
- “PUE inside the IT equipment”.
- An ITUE of 3 means 2/3 of energy is “wasted”.
- The lower the value, the better.
- [Patterson, ISC’13]

$$\text{ITUE} = \frac{\text{total energy into the IT equipment}}{\text{total energy into the compute components}}$$

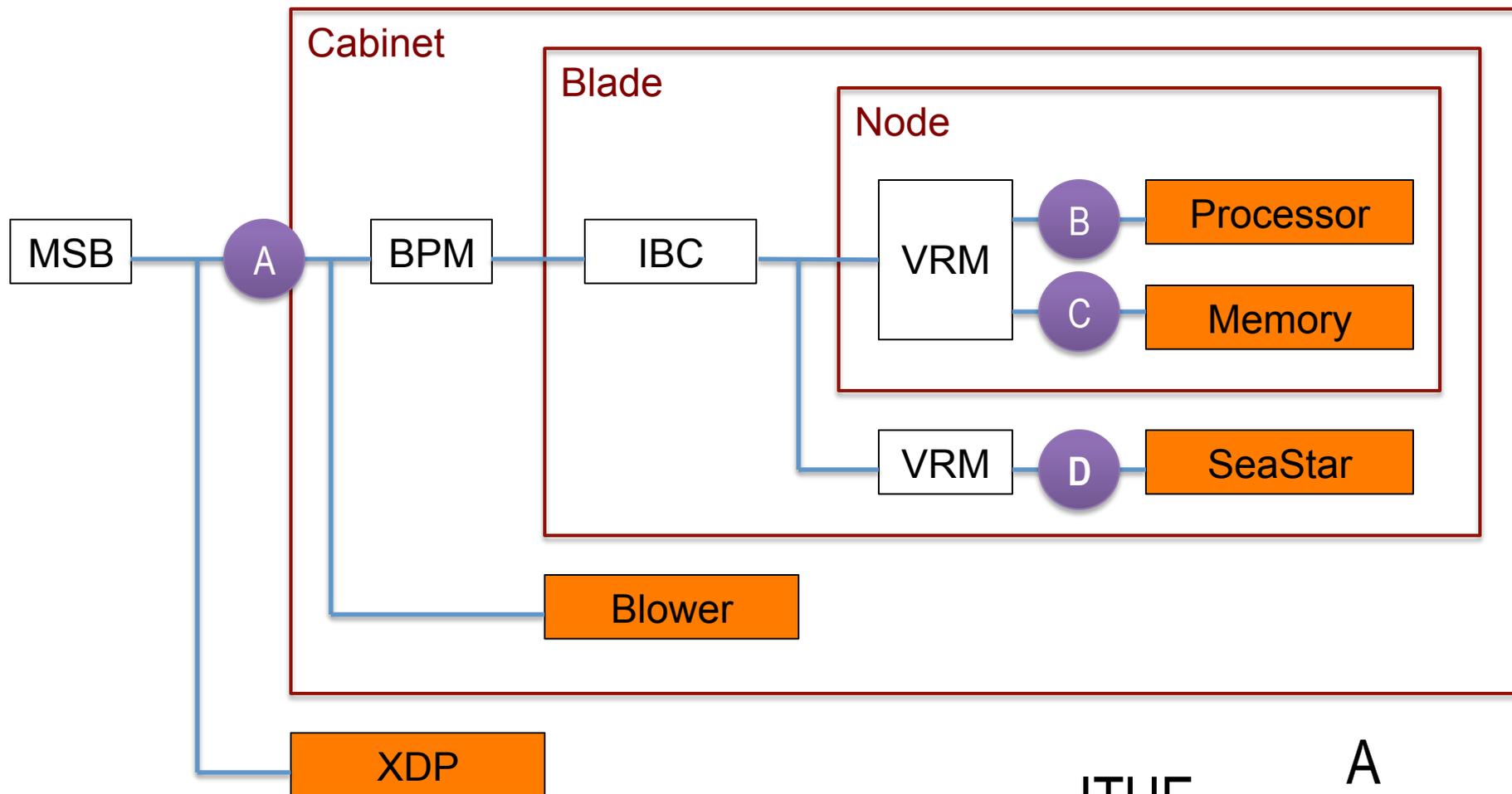
The Context

- The Jaguar supercomputer hosted at ORNL.
- 200 Cray XT5 cabinets and 48 XDP (liquid-cooling) units.
- 24 blades and 1 blower (air-cooling) per cabinet.
- 4 compute nodes and SeaStar2+ interconnect per blade.
- 2 six-core AMD Opteron CPUs per node.
- 8GB memory per CPU.
- 4,672 compute blades and 128 service blades in total.
- Rank 1st in the Top500's November 2009 List.

The Context

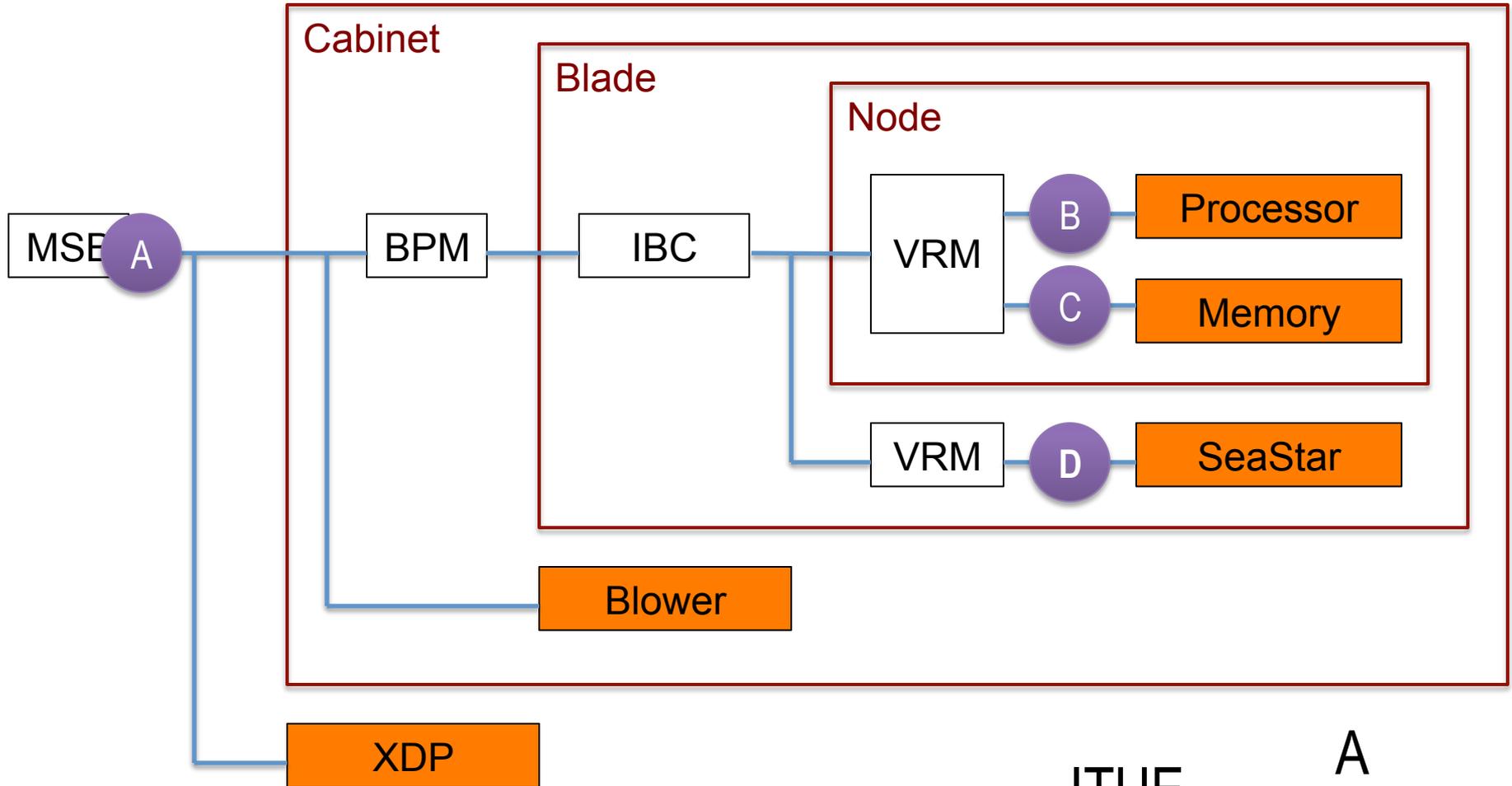


Approach 1



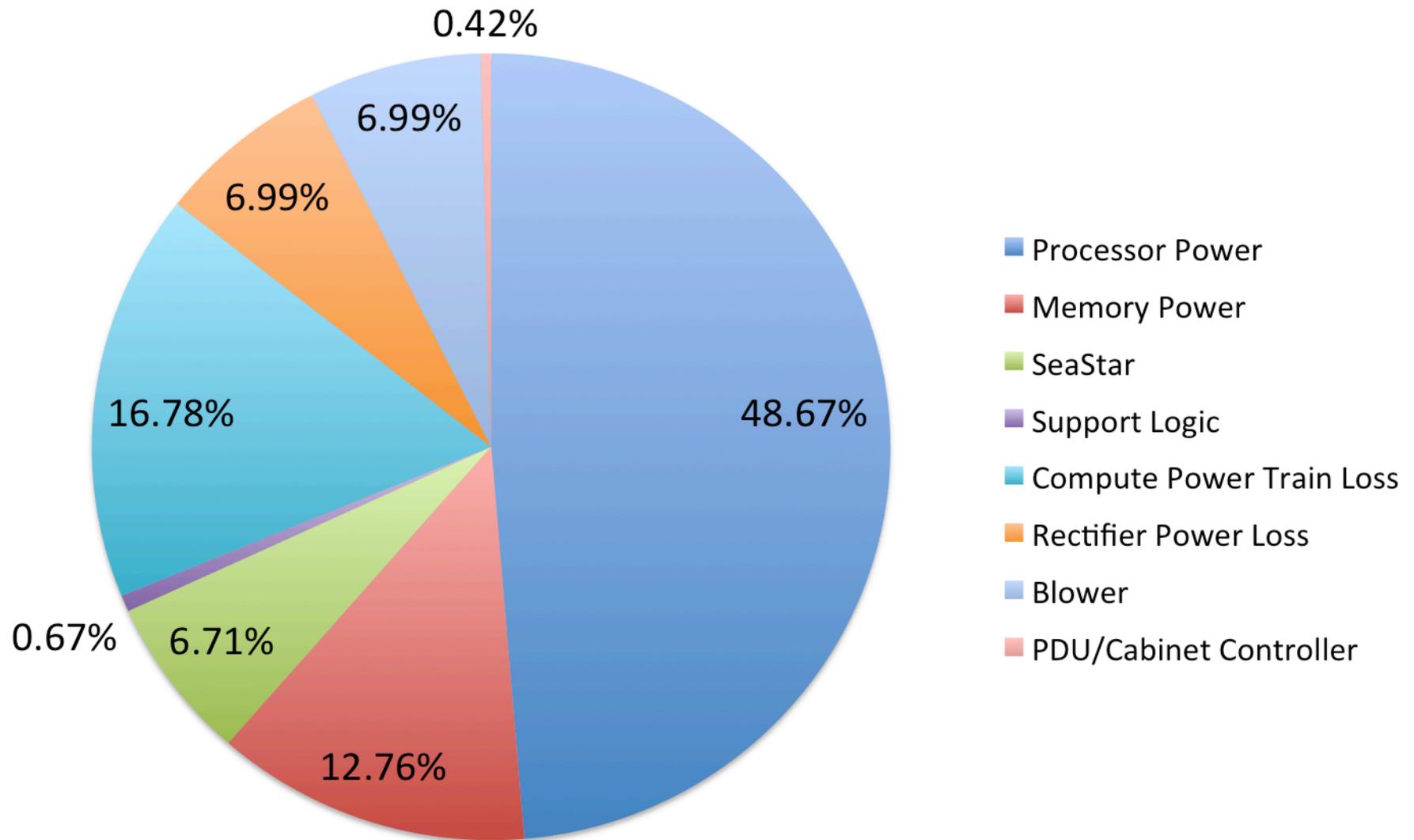
$$ITUE = \frac{A}{B + C + D}$$

Approach 1 (Variant)

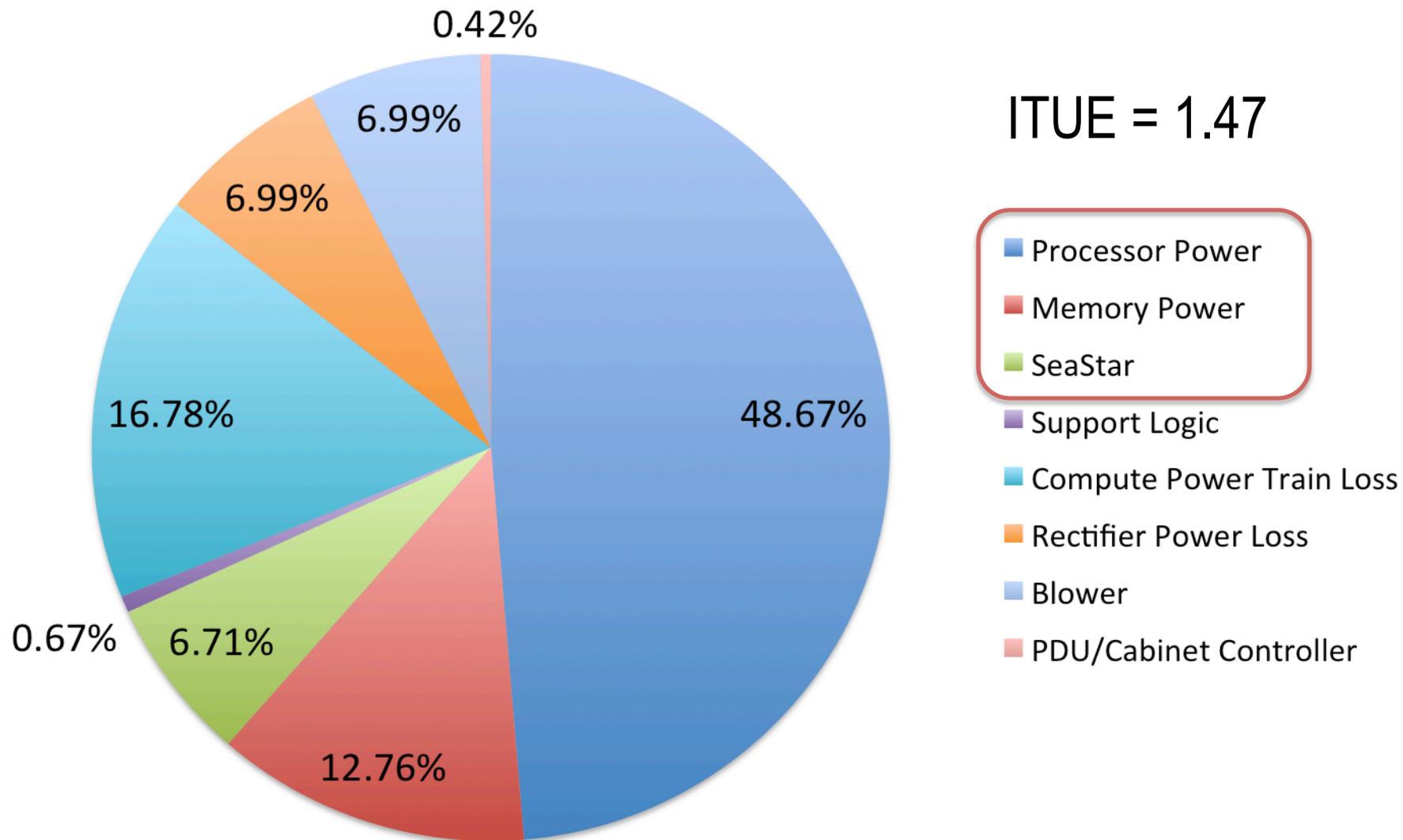


$$ITUE = \frac{A}{B + C + D}$$

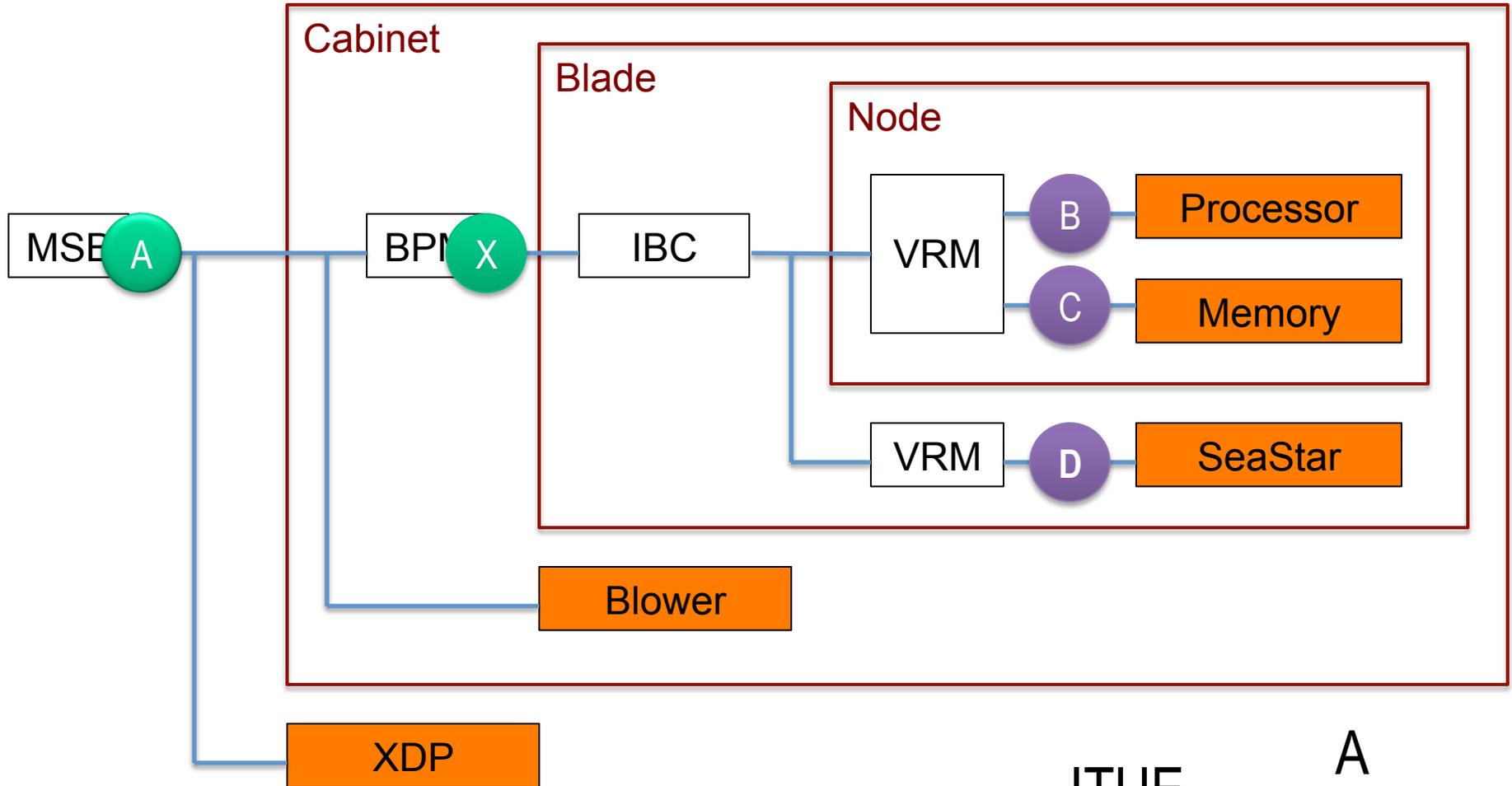
Approach 2



Approach 2

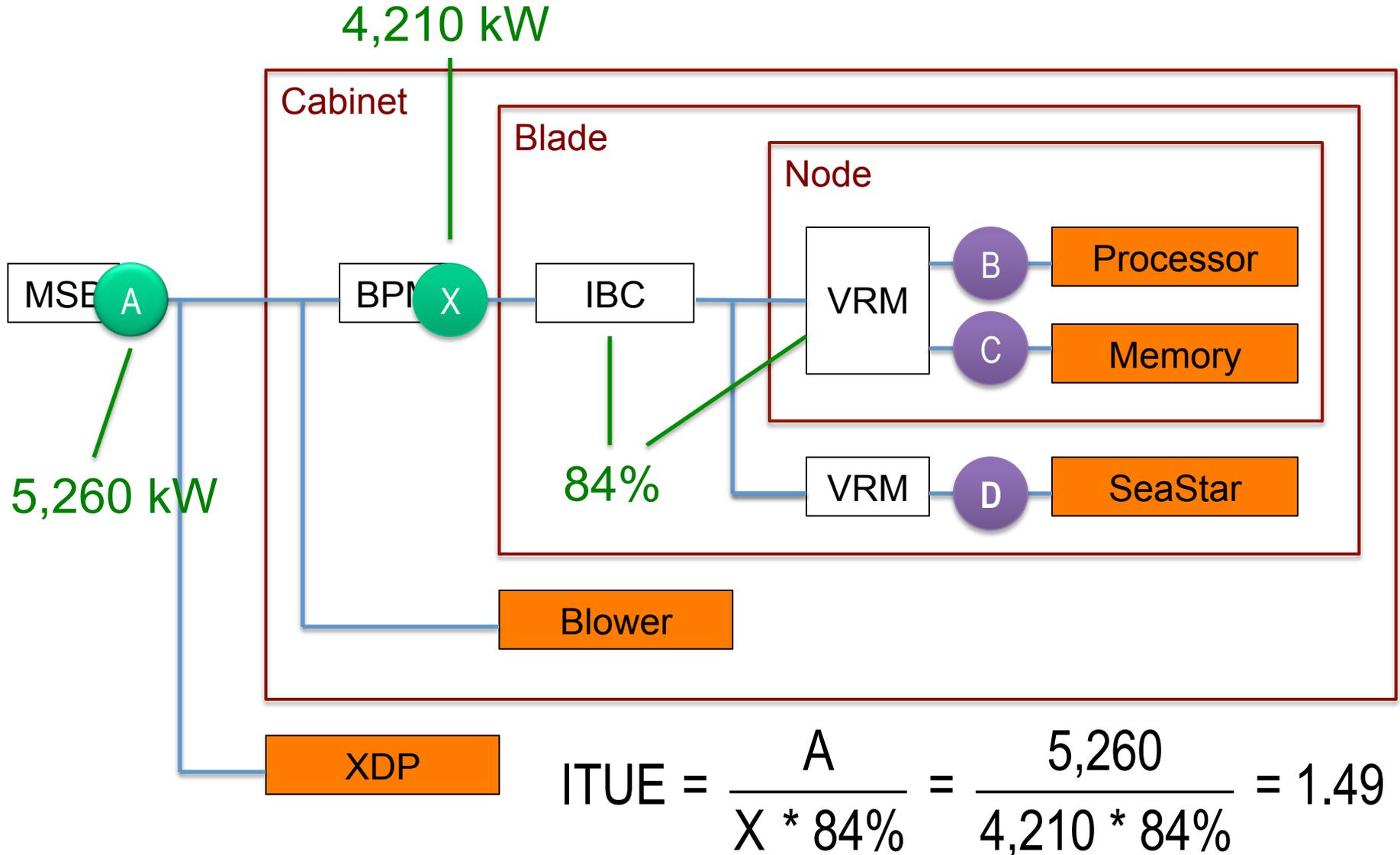


Approach 3



$$ITUE = \frac{A}{B + C + D}$$

Approach 3



Comments

- It's easier to calculate (or estimate) ITUE today.
- Newer systems have ITUE around 1.3.
- Still lacking of desired measuring capabilities.
- In the future, collecting data during “official” HPL run?
- The quality of measurements: which “watts”?

Acknowledgements

Thank You!



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