# **Grid Integration Team Update**

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- N. Bates, G. Ghatikar, G. Abdulla, G. Koenig, S. Bhalachandra, M. Sheikhalishahi, T. Patki, B. Rountree, S. Poole, "The Electrical Grid and Supercomputing Centers: An Investigative Analysis of Emerging Opportunities and Challenges," *Energiinformatik 2014*, Springer Publications, Zurich, Switerland, 2014.
- T. Patki, N. Bates, G. Ghatikar, A. Clausen, S. Klingert, G. Abdulla, M. Sheikhalishahi, "Supercomputing Centers and Electricity Service Providers: A Geographically Distributed Perspective on Demand Management in Europe and the United States," *Proceedings of ISC High Performance 2016*, Frankfurt, Germany, June 2016.



- G. Koenig, et al., "An Analysis of Contracts and Relationships Between Supercomputing Centers and Electricity Service Providers," invited talk, ISC High Performance 2018, Frankfurt, Germany, June 2018.
- A. Clausen, G. Koenig, S. Klingert, G. Ghatikar, P. Schwartz, N. Bates, "An Analysis of Contracts and Relationships Between Supercomputing Centers and Electricity Service Providers", Energy Efficient State of the Practice Workshop, Proceedings of 48th Annual International Conference on Parallel Processing, Kyoto, Japan, 2019.



• G. Stewart, A. Clausen, G. Koenig, S. Klingert, J. Liu, N. Bates, "Grid Accommodation of Dynamic HPC Demand", Energy Efficient State of the Practice Workshop, Proceedings of 48th Annual International Conference on Parallel Processing, Kyoto, Japan, 2019.

# Ideas for Future Work

### **HPC Center Policies**

- HPC Centers typically operate their machines using a set of center-wide policies
  - "Overall system utilization should be at least 80%"
  - "25% of the jobs run should be Leadership Class jobs"
- Enacting these policies often intersects with the energyaware work taking place throughout EE HPC WG (e.g., PowerStack)

#### Approach & Challenges

- Our approach is to convert policies into a set of constraints that define hard and soft operating parameters under which the Center operates
- Sometimes constraints may be at odds with one another
  - "Leadership Class jobs should have N% efficiency"
  - "Jobs should remain below X power envelope"

### **Optimization Solution**

 An optimization process can find "good" (or "best") ways of fulfilling all constraints simultaneously



# Thank you!

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